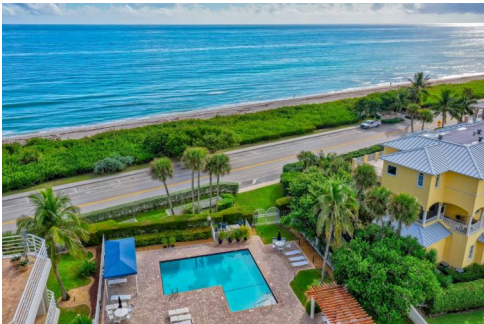


176 Helios Drive
Jupiter, FL 33477



Condominium



2 Beds



2 Baths

