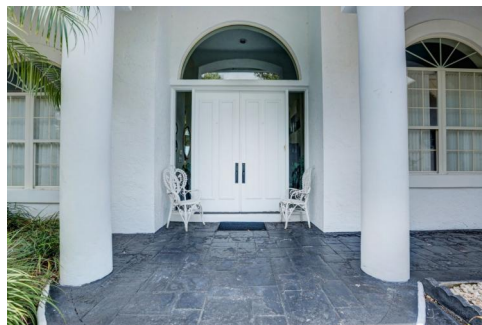


2029 Southwest Oakhill Way
Palm City, FL 34990



 Single Family

