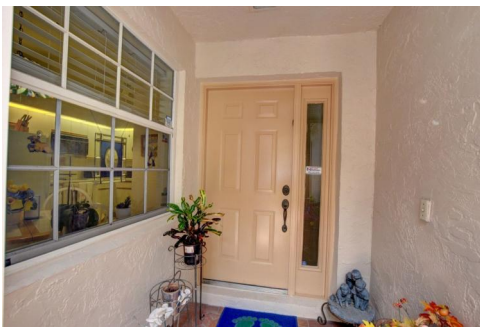


7731 Coral Lake Drive
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Villa