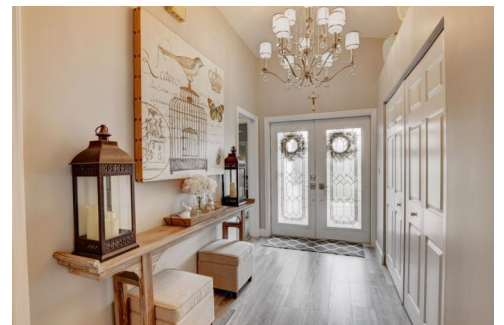


7939 Villa Nova Drive
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Single Family