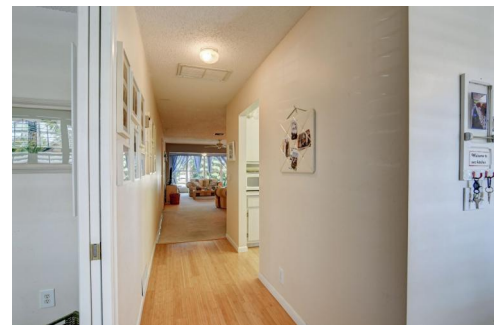
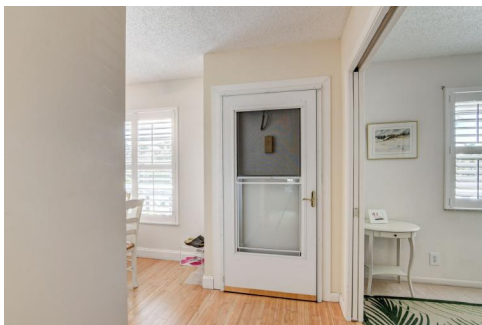


2710 Southwest 15th Street
Delray Beach, FL 33445



Condominium



2 Beds



2 Baths

