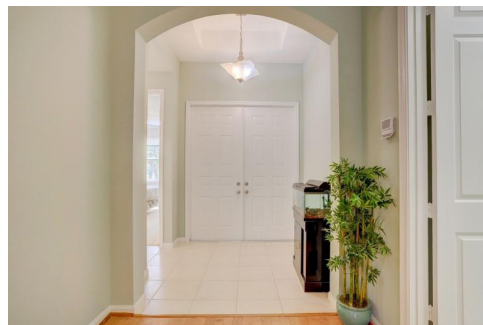


9945 Mantova Drive
Lake Worth, FL 33467



 Single Family

