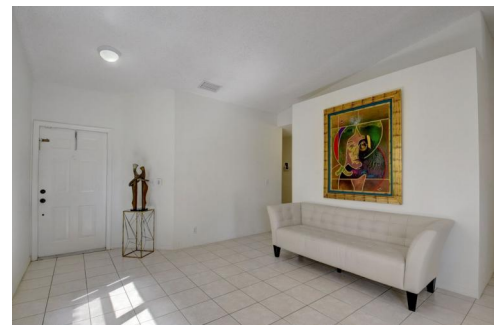
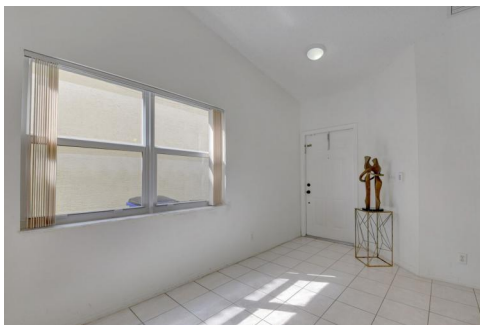



4295 Northwest 1st Place
Deerfield Beach, FL 33442



 Single Family

