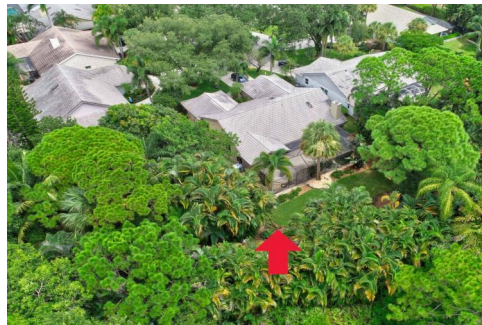
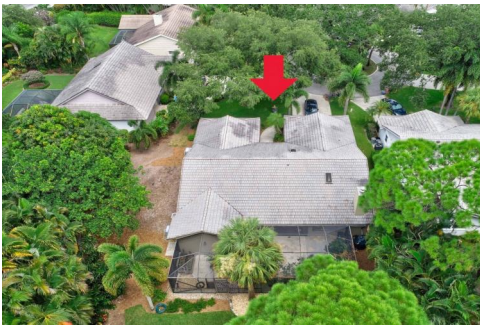


5905 Stonewood Court
Jupiter, FL 33458



 Single Family