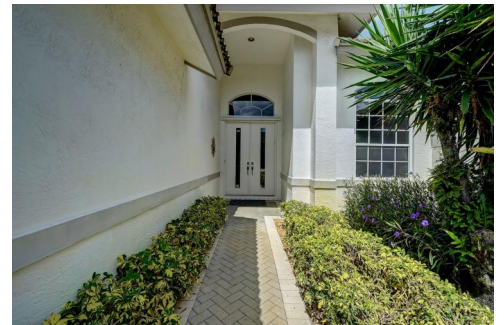


22857 La Corniche Way
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Single Family