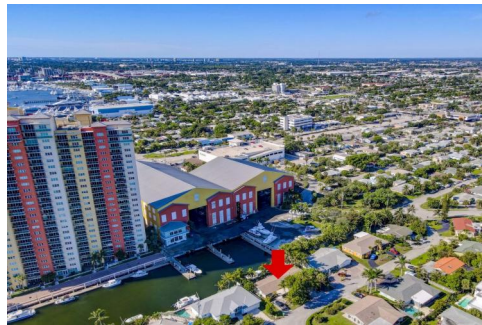


330 Wilma Circle
West Palm Beach, FL 33404



 Single Family