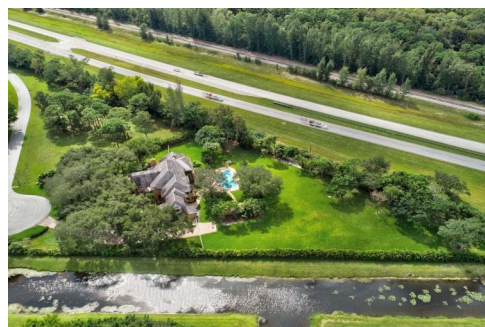


5840 Sea Biscuit Road
Palm Beach Gardens, FL 33418



 Single Family