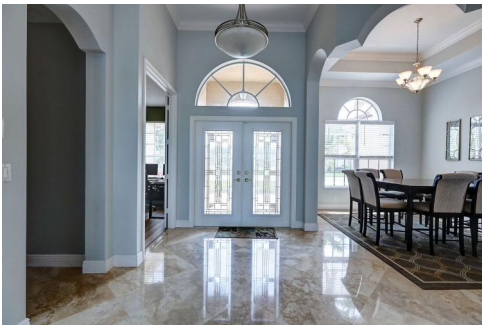


9935 Royal Cardigan Way
West Palm Beach, FL 33411



 Single Family