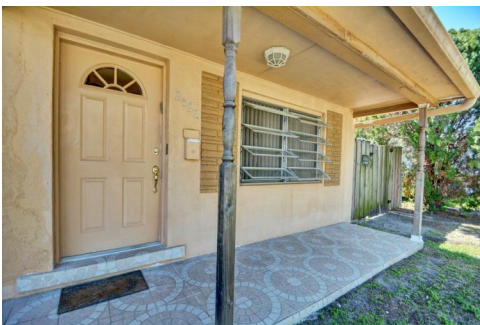


2522 Coolidge St
Hollywood, FL 33020



Other



3 Beds



2 Baths