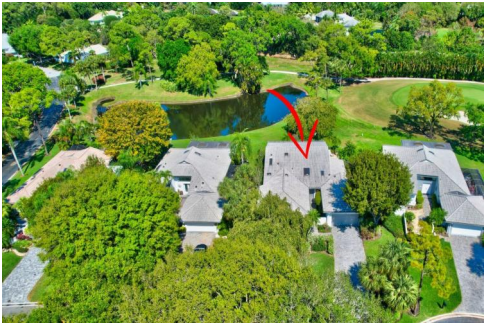


68 Northwoods Circle
Boynton Beach, FL 33436



 Single Family

