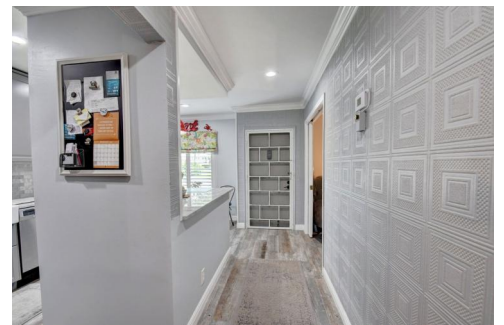


1395 Southwest 27th Avenue
Delray Beach, FL 33445



 Condominium

