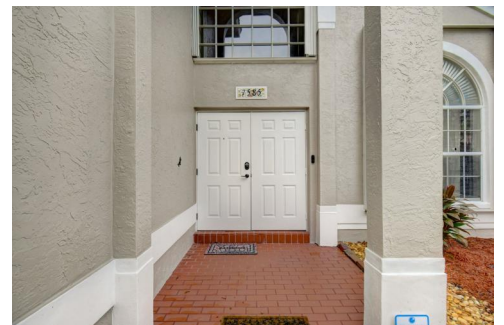


7585 Thornlee Drive
Lake Worth, FL 33467



 Single Family